

Abnormal Standard Deviations on 10.1080/10717544.2023.2288801

We found some abnormal data on article [1], including: (1) Standard deviations on Table 4 have last digits of either 0 or 5, which is unusual, and (2) Standard deviations on Table 8 have some unusual repeated numbers, like 1.7, 0.12, and others.

10.1080/10717544.2023.2288801

(1) Standard deviations on Table 4 have last digits of either 0 or 5, which is unusual.

Table 4. An overview of the CQAs observed for formulations of BD created by the CCD design.

| Formulation | Average ± SD (n = 3) | | | Polydispersity Index |
|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| | T_{act} (s) | D_{em} (nm) | R_{flock} (%) | |
| BD1 | 75.67 ± 2.10 | 186.01 ± 3.10 | 82.17 ± 1.90 | 95.67 ± 0.90 |
| BD2 | 87.71 ± 2.40 | 195.23 ± 3.25 | 83.14 ± 1.95 | 93.10 ± 0.70 |
| BD3 | 68.58 ± 2.25 | 183.14 ± 3.00 | 86.11 ± 2.10 | 98.25 ± 0.50 |
| BD4 | 82.12 ± 2.20 | 191.32 ± 3.30 | 87.12 ± 1.95 | 88.00 ± 0.40 |
| BD5 | 69.31 ± 2.05 | 184.23 ± 3.20 | 84.12 ± 1.90 | 98.05 ± 0.10 |
| BD6 | 84.11 ± 2.20 | 192.23 ± 3.30 | 85.11 ± 1.95 | 95.93 ± 0.55 |
| BD7 | 67.37 ± 2.25 | 184.03 ± 2.90 | 82.59 ± 1.95 | 99.10 ± 0.30 |
| BD8 | 79.31 ± 2.15 | 189.10 ± 2.80 | 86.45 ± 2.10 | 90.00 ± 0.25 |
| BD9 | 67.36 ± 1.90 | 182.43 ± 2.75 | 67.52 ± 1.80 | 91.10 ± 0.50 |
| BD10 | 104.21 ± 3.10 | 199.75 ± 2.90 | 69.12 ± 1.85 | 90.10 ± 0.60 |
| BD11 | 75.17 ± 2.15 | 170.12 ± 2.70 | 81.21 ± 1.85 | 95.22 ± 0.20 |
| BD12 | 70.33 ± 2.20 | 199.22 ± 2.60 | 78.72 ± 1.65 | 87.20 ± 0.30 |
| BD13 | 71.14 ± 2.30 | 164.50 ± 2.50 | 90.21 ± 1.65 | 97.67 ± 0.90 |
| BD14 | 65.21 ± 1.95 | 156.20 ± 2.40 | 92.65 ± 1.70 | 99.80 ± 0.70 |
| BD15 | 69.12 ± 2.05 | 161.21 ± 2.50 | 91.32 ± 1.80 | 98.25 ± 0.50 |

(2) Standard deviations on Table 8 have some unusual repeated numbers, like 1.7, 0.12, and others.

Table 8. Evaluation of SNEDDS BD1 to BD15 formulation of design.

| Formulation | Average ± SD (n = 3) | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Liquidification time ^a (s) | Viscosity ^a (centi poise) | Zeta potential ^a (mV) | Cloud Point ^a (°C) | Refractive index ^a |
| BD1 | 70.50 ± 2.50 | 140 ± 1.63 | -15.23 ± 0.84 | 73.2 ± 1.9 | 1.762 ± 0.12 |
| BD2 | 82.25 ± 2.80 | 158 ± 2.55 | -17.51 ± 0.60 | 73.9 ± 1.7 | 1.789 ± 0.18 |
| BD3 | 65.10 ± 2.30 | 132 ± 2.55 | -20.52 ± 0.88 | 69.7 ± 1.1 | 1.745 ± 0.14 |
| BD4 | 79.10 ± 2.88 | 152 ± 1.46 | -19.56 ± 0.85 | 74.4 ± 1.5 | 1.752 ± 0.13 |
| BD5 | 66.15 ± 1.88 | 137 ± 2.10 | -21.21 ± 0.30 | 75.6 ± 1.7 | 1.742 ± 0.12 |
| BD6 | 80.20 ± 2.80 | 154 ± 2.40 | -19.32 ± 0.64 | 72.8 ± 2.2 | 1.761 ± 0.12 |
| BD7 | 65.10 ± 2.10 | 125 ± 1.30 | -18.95 ± 0.56 | 85.6 ± 2.6 | 1.757 ± 0.17 |
| BD8 | 75.20 ± 2.40 | 148 ± 2.40 | -21.45 ± 0.30 | 83.7 ± 2.8 | 1.780 ± 0.18 |
| BD9 | 64.75 ± 1.87 | 110 ± 1.90 | -18.63 ± 0.30 | 75.8 ± 1.7 | 1.739 ± 0.14 |
| BD10 | 95.20 ± 2.70 | 175 ± 2.20 | -19.12 ± 0.20 | 79.6 ± 1.7 | 1.773 ± 0.17 |
| BD11 | 72.20 ± 2.61 | 141 ± 1.60 | -16.12 ± 0.24 | 64.2 ± 1.5 | 1.798 ± 0.20 |
| BD12 | 67.50 ± 1.96 | 118 ± 1.92 | -21.23 ± 0.18 | 71.5 ± 2.2 | 1.765 ± 0.19 |
| BD13 | 69.25 ± 1.95 | 145 ± 2.15 | -15.21 ± 0.26 | 68.9 ± 1.7 | 1.761 ± 0.12 |
| BD14 | 62.20 ± 1.70 | 125 ± 1.50 | -17.36 ± 0.18 | 69.9 ± 1.5 | 1.752 ± 0.14 |
| BD15 | 64.50 ± 1.65 | 136 ± 1.75 | -16.50 ± 0.24 | 70.5 ± 1.9 | 1.765 ± 0.18 |

^aValues are of mean ± SD (n=3); SD: Standard deviation

[1] 10.1080/10717544.2023.2288801
